



A DOCUMENTARY FILM BY KATHERINE CECIL

DURATION: 58:46







## SHORT SYNOPSIS ( 1 7 2 W O R D S )

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*RACE* is a cautionary tale about how not to go about rebuilding a city post-disaster, and challenges the mythology of post-racialism in the age of President Obama.

Funded by white conservatives and unpopular within most of the New Orleans African-American community, Mayor Nagin was first elected with 86% of the white and 38% of the African-American vote. Many thought he would cruise to re-election; but then Katrina hit.

After the levee failures, New Orleans was thought to have lost its African-American majority, Nagin's base abandoned him, and an unprecedented number of challengers emerged, many of whom were white. The front-runner was Mitch Landrieu – son of a civil rights pioneer and the city's last white mayor. With the displacement of so many citizens, Nagin faced the fight of his political life.

But against all expectations, Nagin won re-election with 83% of the African-American vote and 21% of the white vote, a near reversal from 2002. This election constituted a post-Katrina civil rights protest, and *RACE* tracks what happened during a pivotal moment for a city in crisis.

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## MEDIUM SYNOPSIS ( 2 8 9 W O R D S )

*RACE* is a cautionary tale about how not to go about rebuilding a city post-disaster, and challenges the mythology of post-racialism in the age of President Obama. Against the backdrop of a devastated city, a largely displaced citizenry, and an increasingly divided community, this documentary film charts the unlikely 2006 re-election of New Orleans Mayor Ray Nagin by a completely different electorate than had first put him in office.

Funded by white conservatives, Nagin first ran in 2002 as the business candidate. Largely unpopular within most of the New Orleans African-American community, Nagin was elected to office with 86% of the white vote and 38% of the African-American vote, and had been expected to cruise to re-election. But then Katrina hit.

Following the destruction wrought by the failure of the federal levees and the forced exodus from the city, it became apparent that New Orleans might have lost its African-American majority for the first time in 30 years.

Nagin was abandoned by his white base, and an unprecedented number of candidates emerged to challenge him, many of whom were white. Emerging as the frontrunner was Lt. Gov. Mitch Landrieu, the son of a civil rights pioneer and the last white mayor of New Orleans. With the displacement of so many voters, Nagin faced the fight of his political life.

But on May 22, 2006 and against all expectations, Nagin won re-election with 83% of the African-American vote and 21% of the white vote, a near reversal of his base. This local election captured national attention and came to constitute a post-Katrina civil rights protest, but one in which many participants had mixed feelings. *RACE* tracks what happened and why during a pivotal political moment for a city in crisis.

## LONG SYNOPSIS (1,045 WORDS)

*RACE* is a cautionary tale about how not to go about rebuilding a city post-disaster, and challenges the mythology of post-racialism in the age of President Obama. Against the backdrop of a largely displaced citizenry, a devastated landscape, and an increasingly divided community, this documentary film charts the unlikely 2006 re-election of incumbent New Orleans Mayor Ray Nagin from a completely different electorate than had first put him in office in 2002.

Funded by white conservatives, Nagin first ran as the business candidate. Unpopular with many New Orleans African-Americans, Nagin was elected to office with 86% of the white vote and 38% of the African-American vote, and had been expected to cruise to re-election. But then Katrina hit. Following the destruction wrought by the failure of the federal levees and the forced exodus from the city, New Orleans seemed to have lost its African-American majority for the first time in 30 years.

Post-Katrina land-use plans and exclusionary rebuilding rhetoric exacerbated a climate of distrust, and widespread talk of a “new” New Orleans witnessed the increased polarization of New Orleans communities, and sparked fears that not everyone was welcome back home.

Nagin had appointed the recovery body, the Bring New Orleans Back Commission (BNOBC) while he was still beholden to his original political base, and the BNOBC’s infamous “green space” map, which advocated for a reduction in the city’s most devastated neighborhoods, the majority of which were African-American, had a profound effect upon a nervous and exiled community struggling to return and take part in rebuilding efforts. Supported by many returned white voters, this map and what it symbolized quickly came to be understood in racial terms.

Nagin’s subsequent equivocation concerning the findings of his own commission reflected the uncertainty of his re-election bid, and his ultimate rejection of his own commission’s findings was pivotal to the course of the election. Nagin’s loss of financial support from members of the majority white business council forced him and his campaign strategists to look elsewhere, and they began to make conscious race-related appeals to African-American voters. *RACE* explores other controversial moments such as the “Chocolate City” speech, in which Nagin called for New Orleans to return to its pre-storm position as a majority black city, and this documentary places such rhetoric within the context of the social and political climate of the time.

The difficulties of holding this election were unprecedented; voting machines were flooded, poll commissioners were in exile, and almost two-thirds of the population remained displaced. As the Voting Rights Act of 1965 was up for renewal on the national stage, for many watching, the ability of displaced New Orleanians to participate fully in this local election became an increasingly pressing concern.

New Orleans was in the national spotlight and this post-disaster period was seen as an opportunity to reshape the landscape of New Orleans socially, economically, politically and, in the view of some, “demographically” as well. Many of the white conservative power-brokers began to shift their allegiance from the African-American candidates they had previously endorsed while the city remained majority black, and a record number of challengers entered the field, many of whom were white. Nagin’s white base abandoned him for

Republican-turned-Democrat and Audubon Nature Institute CEO Ron Forman; however, even in the “new” New Orleans, a candidate couldn’t win without some populist base.

Emerging as the frontrunner was Mitch Landrieu, the son of the civil rights pioneer and the last white mayor of New Orleans, Moon Landrieu. White media outlets believed Landrieu could draw on the fame of the family name and his father’s integrationist legacy, but this legacy was now decades old and proved to be a mixed blessing; some conservative white voters saw it as too dynastic, while others thought it too liberal. To many African-American voters, this legacy was ancient history, but with the displacement of so many voters, Nagin faced the fight of his political life.

Nagin is introduced within a post-Katrina context, as an incumbent tested like no other previous mayor, and we show the crowded field of candidates jostling to unseat him from City Hall. Nagin’s white base certainly left him for a candidate they felt to be more suited to the challenges of a city in crisis, but other related factors also led to his new-found situation. There is nothing completely black and white about New Orleans politics, and *RACE* looks at the complexities of the politics of race post-disaster. The notion that African-Americans would support the incumbent due to a perceived white power grab holds some truth, but many other dynamics and ironies were in play.

After Forman failed to make the runoff, Nagin regained some support from the white conservative voters he lost during the primaries, allegedly – and ironically – white conservatives who could not bring themselves to vote for a Landrieu due to his father’s legacy. It was Landrieu who held the more solid Democratic credentials that pundits thought could reach across racial divides, while Nagin had been the more conservative candidate funded by a white business elite, and who had been largely cast as the conservative “white” candidate.

From within the fragile climate of an increasingly racialized post-Katrina New Orleans, *RACE* explores the various factors that enabled Nagin’s re-election; specifically, Landrieu’s reluctance to address potentially polarizing issues, and his failed attempt at a campaign rhetoric that went directly through race, both of which contrasted to Nagin’s more strategic campaign approach that tapped into more traditional racial divides.

The city’s residents had seen the need for change and understood that this was the opportunity for it, but within the post-Katrina climate, eventually the status quo, in which race trumped record, proved too strong for the forces of transformation.

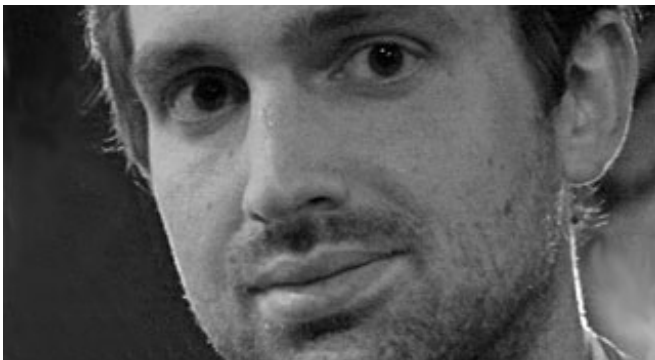
In 2006, against all expectations, Nagin won re-election with 83% of the African-American vote and 21% of the white vote, a near reversal of his base from 2002. This local election captured national attention and came to constitute a post-Katrina civil rights protest of sorts, but one in which many participants had mixed feelings. While examining the difficulties of the electorate moving through race following the tragic and polarizing disaster of Hurricane Katrina, this documentary tracks what happened and how, during a pivotal political moment for a city in crisis.

## B I O S



**KATHERINE CECIL**  
**Director, Producer, Videographer**

Katherine Cecil began her career in film as a Field Producer and Associate Producer on the documentary "LINDY BOGGS: STEEL & VELVET" (dir. Bess Carrick, 2006). She formed CecilFilm Productions after Hurricane Katrina and since 2005 the complex subject of New Orleans in recovery has been at the forefront of much of her production and documentary work. Cecil was Co-Producer on the education documentary "THE EXPERIMENT" (dir. Ben Lemoine, 2011), and has worked as a Producer and videographer for clients including *PBS*, *LPB*, *National Geographic*, *Associated Press*, Soledad O'Brien's *Starfish Media Group*, *Greek Public Television*, and *Democracy Now!* Cecil coordinates conferences for *The New York Review of Books* (Oslo, Paris, and New York), and is currently developing "THE CLAIBORNE AVENUE HISTORY PROJECT" (CAHP), a multi-platform documentary project exploring the rich history of the Claiborne Avenue corridor in New Orleans. Cecil is a member of the *National Press Photographers Association*, the *Louisiana Association of Broadcasters*, and the *Press Club of New Orleans*. She is a founding board member of *WIFT Louisiana*, an advisory board member of the New Orleans Film Festival, and holds degrees from *University College London*, *Tulane University*, and the *University of New Orleans*.



**BROCK STONEHAM**  
**Assembly Editor, Associate Producer**

Brock Stoneham is a Louisiana-born photographer, video producer, and journalist now based in New York City. Brock reported from Lebanon on the Syrian refugee crisis for *GlobalPost*, and his writing, photography, and videos have appeared with *MSNBC*, *City & State*, *Juvenile Justice Information Exchange*, *City Limits*, *Voices of New York*, and *Open City*. He spent four years as a video editor in New Orleans working in documentary, film, and television at CecilFilm Productions and elsewhere. He is a Magnum Foundation fellow with a BS degree in Radio, Television, and Film from the University of Texas at Austin and a master's degree from the City University of New York's Graduate School of Journalism.



**MIRANDA YOUSEF**  
**Editor**

Miranda Yousef is a feature documentary editor with credits on films that have screened at the Sundance and Tribeca film festivals and on PBS and HBO. Recent credits include Academy Award winner Jessica Yu's 2014 film "MISCONCEPTION"; "INEQUALITY FOR ALL," which screened at the 2013 Sundance Film Festival, where it won a Special Jury Prize and was acquired by the Weinstein Company for theatrical distribution; "BURN," which won the Audience Award at the 2012 Tribeca Film Festival; and Academy Award winner Morgan Neville's "TROUBADOURS," which premiered at the 2011 Sundance Film Festival, played on PBS's "American Masters," and was nominated for an Emmy award. Other projects have included Academy Award nominee Kirby Dick's 2009 release "OUTRAGE," 2008 IDA Audience Award winner "FOOD FIGHT," and 2008 Sundance Film Festival favorite "I.O.U.S.A." Miranda Yousef received a BA from Harvard in Comparative Literature and an MFA in Film Directing/Production from the University of California, Los Angeles.



**ROYCE OSBORN**  
**Consulting Producer**

Royce Osborn has worked as a writer and producer for network and public television for over twenty years. His professional credits include *FROM TRAMPS TO KINGS* (Producer), a historical documentary currently in production about the 100th anniversary of the Zulu organization; *WALKING TO NEW ORLEANS* (Writer/Producer), a documentary about New Orleans' cultural traditions post-Katrina, and *ALL ON A MARDI GRAS DAY* (Writer/Producer), a one-hour documentary on black Mardi Gras traditions, winner of New Orleans Film Festival award, and broadcast nationally on PBS. Royce Osborn has been a member of the Writer's Guild of America since 1987.

## B I O S

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**ALI DUFFEY**  
**Consulting Producer**

Ali Duffey has been a Producer for over twenty years, based in New Zealand, Australia & the USA, producing dozens of hours of programs, arts documentaries, travel shows and music-related productions, most destined for international markets. Since moving to New Orleans in 2001 her positions have included: Director of the New Orleans Film Society; Development Associate on *HURRICANE ON THE BAYOU*, for MacGillivray-Freeman Films, Los Angeles, and Field Producer on *NEW ORLEANS*, a two-hour PBS American Experience documentary, for Insignia Films, New York. She graduated from the University of Canterbury, New Zealand, with a B.A. in English and Classical Literature.



**EVAN CHRISTOPHER**  
**Music Composer and Arranger**

Evan Christopher left his native California for New Orleans in 1994, where he quickly became an important member of the local music community. He combines virtuosity, immaculate taste, and enthusiasm with a deep commitment to exploring the full range of possibilities of music anchored in the traditions of New Orleans. As a composer and clarinetist, his role as an ambassador for the New Orleans clarinet style is reflected in his appearances and recordings with New Orleans artists, including Kermit Ruffins, Irvin Mayfield's New Orleans Jazz Orchestra, and Tom McDermott. Critically acclaimed recordings featuring his original compositions include *Delta Bound*, with Dick Hyman (Arbors Records 2007); *The Remembering Song*, with Bucky Pizzarelli (Arbors Records 2009); and recordings by his group Django à la Créole, including *Finesse*, which was the #1 Jazz CD of 2010 in *The Times*, UK.



**JUSTIN SHIELS**  
**Graphics and Web Design**

Justin Shiels is a creative director, graphic designer and web strategist.. He began his freelance design career in 2005, starting his own design business, "Curious Tribe" shortly after Hurricane Katrina. He has worked as interactive director for *EC Advertising*; a graphic designer for the prestigious New Orleans firm *Peter Mayer Advertising*; and with a variety of different clients including *New Orleans Tourism*, *Louisiana Tourism*, *Louisiana Economic Development*, the *Urban League of New Orleans*, and the *World Trade Center of New Orleans*. By day, he helps build brands through his boutique design studio "This Creative Lab". Through public speaking, his media company goINVADE.com, and his creative work he hopes to express his passion - creative culture - and encourage people to live a well-designed life. Shiels graduated from Loyola University in New Orleans, and now calls that city home.



**MELANIE INNIS**  
**DVD and Website Design**

Melanie Innis spent her early design career immersed in the world of print & editorial design before entering the world of advertising in Chicago, where she began specializing in interactive media on campaigns for a variety of clients ranging from Disney to Kashi to Miller Beer. In 2010, after returning home to New Orleans, she started Mac Stanley & Co., a tiny creative studio along the Mighty Mississippi specializing in custom-tailored interactive, print & editorial design, brand identity, content strategy and digital project management/producing. The studio works closely with non-profits, small businesses and startups as well as consulting and collaborating with other creatives and agencies near and far.



## C R E D I T S

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### **DIRECTOR, PRODUCER, & VIDEOGRAPHER**

Katherine Cecil

### **EDITOR**

Miranda Yousef

### **ASSEMBLY EDITOR & ASSISTANT EDITOR**

Brock Stoneham

### **CONSULTING PRODUCERS**

Ali Duffey  
Royce Osborn

### **ASSOCIATE PRODUCERS**

King Mallory  
Kevin Molony  
Brock Stoneham

### **INTERVIEWS**

Katherine Cecil  
King Mallory  
Kevin Molony

### **TRANSCRIPTION**

Tess Passey

### **ORIGINAL MUSIC / ARRANGEMENTS**

Evan Christopher

### **CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS**

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Felipe Smith  
James M. Vanderleeuw  
Ken Wyatt

### **PRODUCTION ASSOCIATE**

Anna Rickerson

### **ADDITIONAL CAMERA**

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Hubie Vigreux

### **ADDITIONAL CAMERA & LIGHTING**

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### **ADDITIONAL FOOTAGE PROVIDED BY**

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Ralph Madison

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Christopher Carter

### **GRAPHIC ANIMATION**

John Bayer

### **GRAPHICS AND WEB DESIGN**

Justin Shiels

### **FISCAL SPONSOR**

Video Veracity

### **PHOTOGRAPHS BY**

Katherine Cecil  
Cheryl Gerber  
Charlie Varley

### **PRE-ASSEMBLY EDITING**

André Bourdier

### **PRODUCTION ASSISTANT**

Marvin Blackmon

### **MUSICIANS FOR ORIGINAL SCORE**

Helen Gillet  
Jason Jurzak  
Charlie Kohlmeyer  
Roman Skakun  
Larry Scala

### **RECORDING STUDIO**

Word of Mouth Studio

### **ENGINEER**

Tim Stambaugh

### **SOUND MIX**

Evan Christopher  
Roman Skakun

### **“JESUS ON THE MAIN LINE (TELL HIM WHAT YOU WANT)”**

Performed by Glen David Andrews &  
The Treme Brass Band

### **ADDITIONAL MUSIC PROVIDED BY**

Freeplay Music

### **ORIGINAL MUSIC FOR TRAILER**

Carl LeBlanc

### **LEGAL SERVICES**

Donaldson & Callif  
Stephens Law Firm

### **POST-PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER**

Larry Blake

### **HTV ILLUMINATE**

**SUPERVISING DIRECTOR**  
Steve Tannen

### **COLORIST**

Andrew Drapkin

### **ON-LINE EDITOR**

Luke Guidici

### **ADDITIONAL TRANSCRIPTION**

Sari Blum  
Kathryn Cox  
Alison Dale  
Drew Platt  
Brooke Lynn Wright  
Freya Zork

### **INTERNS**

Sari Blum  
Alison Dale

### **ADDITIONAL ARCHIVAL MATERIAL**

Amistad Research Center  
Richard Campanella  
Karen Carvin Shachat  
City Council Research Division  
Louisiana Research Collection,  
Tulane University  
Louisiana and Special  
Collections Department  
Louisiana Data News Weekly  
Louisiana Weekly  
The New Orleans Agenda  
The New Orleans Tribune  
The Times-Picayune  
The Wall Street Journal  
Vanderbilt Television News Archive

### **SPECIAL THANKS**

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Randy Fertel  
Cheryl Gerber  
Christopher Harter  
Lance Hill  
Arnold Hirsch  
Henry Lacey  
Carl LeBlanc Jr.  
Silas Lee  
Ralph Madison  
Jacques Morial  
Rachel Norman  
John Hampton Overton  
Tess Passey  
Michael Sartisky  
Charlie Varley  
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Tim Watson

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Adrian Bruno  
Pamela Bryan  
Bess Carrick  
Fred Casella  
Meaghan Charkowick  
Pamela Clapp  
James Clifford  
S. Leo Chiang  
Ron Chisom  
Sarah Comiskey  
Eva Contis  
Rob Couhig  
Clover Davis  
Terry Davis



# C R E D I T S   C O N T .

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Renette Dejoie Hall  
 Kirby Dick  
 Molly Dineen  
 Carling Dinkler  
 Gregory Holt  
 Elicia Huffaker  
 Lampton Enochs  
 Les Fallick  
 Ron Forman  
 Clay Fourrier  
 Kenneth Garrett  
 Carol Gelderman  
 Cheryl Gerber  
 Kevin L. Graves  
 Greater New Orleans  
   Community Data Center  
 Julie Gustafson  
 Wendy Hajjar  
 Lee Hampton  
 John Hankins  
 Susan Howell  
 Evelyn Scharf Hunter  
 T.R. Johnson  
 Emma Juniper  
 John Kallenborn  
 Crystal Kile  
 Mari Kornhauser  
 Henry Lacey  
 Moon Landrieu  
 Walker Lasiter  
 Tika Laudun  
 Dawn Logsdon  
 Louisiana Association  
   of Broadcasters  
 The Rev. Leonard Lucas Jr.  
 Andrea McNeil  
 Greg Meffert  
 Leon Cahill Miller  
 Tamela Miller  
 Emily Mitchell  
 Marc Morial  
 Susan Nash  
 Newcomb College Center for  
   Research on Women

The New Orleans Convention  
   and Visitors Bureau  
 New Orleans Reproduction  
 Steve Osunsami  
 Anthony Patton  
 Rekitta Peters  
 Dana Peterson  
 Tim Phillips  
 Wendy Porche  
 Jock Reynolds  
 Greg Rigamer  
 Andrew Salinas  
 Evan Smith  
 Alex Timken  
 Steve Sabludowsky  
 Robert Travis Scott  
 Mab Segrest  
 James Shade  
 Scott Shalett  
 Colleen Shepphard  
 Rebecca Snedeker  
 Emily Sneed  
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 The Southern Institute for  
   Education and Research  
 Martyn Thompson  
 Alex Timken  
 University of New Orleans  
 Michael Waldman  
 Brady Walker  
 Eloise Williams  
 Peggy Wilson  
 Richard P. Wolf

## **THE PRODUCERS WOULD LIKE TO THANK**

The Ron Forman Campaign  
 The Mitch Landrieu campaign  
 The Ray Nagin Campaign  
 The City of New Orleans  
 The returned and still displaced  
   people of New Orleans

## **INTERVIEWEES INCLUDE**

Nathaniel Banks  
 Warren Bell, Jr.  
 Douglas Brinkley  
 LaToya Cantrell  
 Jim Carvin  
 Karen Carvin Shachat  
 Jeff Crouere  
 Ron Forman  
 Beverly Garrison  
 Bruce Gordon  
 Kimberly Guidry  
 Lance Hill  
 Jesse Jackson  
 Mitch Landrieu  
 Thomas Langston  
 Silas Lee  
 Leonard Lucas  
 C. Ray Nagin  
 James Reiss  
 James Roddy  
 Bill Rouselle  
 Kalamu ya Salaam  
 Carolyn Selvage  
 Al Sharpton  
 Jim Singleton  
 Tom Watson  
 Annette Williams  
 Peggy Wilson

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